# SYLLABUS FOR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMME IN PHILOSOPHY

Batch: 2021-2022

# STATE MODEL SYLLABUS FOR UNDERGRADUATE COURSE IN PHILOSOPHY (Bachelor of Arts Examination)

Under Choice Based Credit System

Semester		CORE COURSE (14)	Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course (AECC) (2)	Skill Enhancement Compulsory Course (SECC)(2)	Elective: Discipline Specific DSE (4)	Elective: Generic (GE) (4)
Ι	CC I CCII	General Philosophy Logic and Scientific	Environmental Science or			<b>GE-I</b> Symbolic Logic
	cen	Method	English/MIL Communication			
Π	CCIII	Systems of Indian Philosophy –I	Environmental Science or			GE-II Indian Philosophy OR Inductive logic and philosophy of science

	CCIV	Symbolic Logic			
III	CCV	Ethics			GE-III
	CCVI	History of Greek Philosophy	SECC -I		History of Modern European
	CCVII	Systems of Indian Philosophy (II)			Philosophy
IV	CCVIII	Contemporary Indian Philosophy			GE- IV
	CCIX	History of Modern European Philosophy	SECC-II		Ethics: Theory and Practice
	CCX	Philosophy of Language			OR Problems of Ethics and Religion
V	CCXI	Western Classics: Meditations of Rene Descartes		<b>DSE-I</b> PHILOSOPHY OF BHAGAVAD GITA	
	CCXII	Indian Text: Isa Upanishad		<b>DSE-II</b> PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION	
VI	CCXIII	Social & Political Philosophy		<b>DSE-III</b> GANDHIAN STUDIES	
	CC XIV	Applied Ethics		DSE- IV RECENT WESTERN PHILOSOPHY/ PROJECT	

PHILOSOPHY

#### **PHILOSOPHY-HONOURS**

Core course – 14 papers

Discipline Specific Elective – 4 papers

**Skill Enhancement Compulsory Course-2 papers** Generic Elective for non Philosophy students – 4 papers. Incase University offers 2 subjects as GE, then papers 1 and 2 will be the GE paper.

Marks per paper - Midterm : 20 marks, End term : 80 marks, Total – 100 marks Credit per paper – 6,Teaching hours per paper – 50 hours + 10 hours tutorial

# **CCI:GENERAL PHILOSOPHY**

**Unit-I:** Definition, Nature & Function of Philosophy, and Philosophy in relation to other modes of thinking like Science & Religion.

- **Unit-II:** Metaphysics: Monism, Pluralism, Realism, Idealism, Metaphysical issues: Substance, Universal, Mind & Body.
- **Unit-III:** Problem of knowledge: What is knowledge? Sources of knowledge: Empiricism, Rationalism, Theories of Truth: Correspondence, coherence and pragmatic theory
- **Unit-IV:** Problems of Ethics: (1) Theories of Goodness: The good and the evil (2) Theories of conduct: Egoism & Altruism.

# **Prescribed Books:**

- 1. John Hospers: An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis(relevant portions)
- 2. J.N. Sinha : Introduction to Philosophy

# **Reference books:**

- (1) G.T.W. Patrick: Introduction to Philosophy
- (2) A.C. Ewing: The Fundamental Questions of Philosophy
- (3) G.W. Cunningham: Problems of Philosophy
- (4) Richard Taylor: Metaphysics
- (5) D.W. Hamlyn: Metaphysics

# CC II: LOGIC AND SCIENTIFIC METHOD

- Unit-I: Definition of Logic, Laws of Thought, Deductive and Inductive Arguments, Validity&Soundness of Arguments.
- **Unit-II:** Classification of Propositions (from stand-point of Quality & Quantity), Distribution of Terms, Square of oppositions, Existential Import of Propositions, Interpretation of categorical proposition.
- Unit-III: Inference- Immediate Inference (Conversion and Obversion), Mediate Inference(Syllogism): Figure & Moods, Testing of Validity of Arguments by syllogistic Rules.
- **Unit-4:** Inductive Reasoning & Scientific Enquiry: Causation & Mills Experimental Methods.

# **Prescribed Book:**

1. Cohen& Nagel- Introduction to Logic & Scientific Method.

# **Reference Book:**

- 1. Copi, Cohen & Mac Mahan- Introduction to Logic (14<sup>th</sup> Edition)
- 2. Alex Rosenberg- Philosophy of Science: A Contemporary Introduction
- 3. John Hospers: An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis.
- 1.

# CC III:SYSTEMS OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY-I

Unit-I:	Salient Features of Indian Philosophy, Basic concepts like Rta, Rna,			
	Carvakas- Epistemology and Metaphysics (Lokayatamata)			
Unit-II-	Jainism - Syadvada, Anekantavada, Jaina ethics (concept of Triratna)			
Unit-III:	Jnit-III: Buddhism: Four Noble Truths, Doctrine of Momentariness, Dependant			
	Origination, No Soul Theory, Nirvana			
Unit-IV:	Samkhya-Dualistic System: Purusa, Prakriti, Theory of Causation, Theory of			

Evolution, Astanga Yoga of Patanjali

#### **Prescribed Books:**

(1) Dutta&Chatterjee - An Introduction to Indian Philosophy

(2) C. D. Sharma - A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy

#### **Reference Books:**

- (1) R. K. Puligandla- Fundamentals of Indian Philosophy.
- (2) M. Hiriyana- Outlines of Indian Philosophy
- (3) J. N. Sinha- Indian Philosophy
- (4) S. Radhakrishnan- Indian Philosophy(Vol.1& 2)

#### CC IV:SYMBOLIC LOGIC

Unit-I:	Chapter- I Introduction		
	Chapter- II-The Calculus of Propositions		
Unit-II: Chapter-III Calculus of Propositions (Sec 1 to 6)			
Unit-Ill: Chapter-IV Calculus of Propositions (Sec 7 to 9)			
	The Elements of Predicate Calculus (Section 1 to 9 of chapter V)		
Unit-IV: Appendix (Sec-I to Sec-IV)			
Prescribed Books: -Basson & O' Corner: Introduction to Symbolic Logic			

#### **CC V:ETHICS**

Unit-I:	Definition, Nature & Scope of Ethics, Ethics in relation to Politics,		
	Sociology and Religion		
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Unit-II: Distinction between moral and non-moral action, Moral and factual Judgement. Object of Moral Judgement.

**Unit-III:** Theories of Morality: Hedonism, Utilitarianism, Rigorism, Perfectionism **Unit-IV:** Theories of punishment; Retributive, Reformative and Preventive theory.

#### **Prescribed Book:**

(1)J. N. Sinha- A Manual of Ethics

#### **Reference Books:**

(1) W. Frankena– Ethics

(2) William Lily- An Introduction to Ethics

#### CC VI: HIISTORY OF GREEK PHILOSOPHY

- Unit-I: Nature of Greek Philosophy: What is Philosophy? Origin, development andSalient features of early Greek ThoughtUnit-II: Pre-Socratic Thought: The Being of Parmenides, Becoming of Heraclitus
- andAtomism of Democritus
- Unit-III: Socrates: Problem before Socrates, Dialectical method, epistemology

And ethics of Socrates.

**Unit-IV:** Plato: Theory of Knowledge, Theory of Idea, and Theory of Soul Aristotle: Theory of Form and Matter, Theory of Causation.

# **Prescribed Book:**

(1) W. T. Stace - Greek Philosophy

# **Reference books:**

- (1) Burnet Greek Philosophy
- (2) B. A. G. Fuller A History of Greek Philosophy
- (3) B. Russell A History of Western Philosophy
- (4) Y. Masih A Critical History of Philosophy

# CC VII: SYSTEMS OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY (II)

**Unit-I:** UPANISHADic view of Atman and Brahman, Vidya and Avidya, Para vidyaand Aparavidya

Unit-II: Nyaya theory of Inference, Prama and Aprama, Concept of God

Unit-III: Vaishesika: Categories (Padarthas), Nyaya: Pramanas

Unit-IV: Sankara and Ramanuja's view on Maya, Jiva, Isvara, Brahman and Liberation

# **Prescribed Books: -**

- 1. Dutta and Chatterjee: An Introduction to Indian Philosophy
- 2. C.D. Sharma: A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy
- 3. M. Hiriyana: Outlines of Indian Philosophy

# **Books for Reference: -**

- 1. J.N Sinha: Indian Philosophy
- 2. R.K Puligandla: Fundamentals of Indian Philosophy
- 3. S. Radhakrishnan: Indian Philosophy (Vol-I and II)

# CC VIII: CONTEMPORARY INDIAN PHILOSOPHY

**UNIT-I:** Tagore: Nature of man God, Reality and Religion, Vivekananda: The concept of man, Universal Religion and PracticalVedanta

Unit-II: Sri Aurobindo: World, Maya, Evolution and Reality (Sacchidananda), Integral yoga

Unit- III: Gandhi: Truth, God and Non-violence, Ideal social order Dr B.R. Ambedkar: Vision of a just society

Unit- IV:S. Radhakrishnan: Man, Reality and Religion

J Krishna Murty: Man and Nature, Human Crisis

#### **Prescribed Book:** -

1. B.K Lal: Contemporary Indian Philosophy

# Books forReference: -

- 1. H. Sahoo (Ed): Contemporary Indian Philosophy
- 2. T.M.P Mahadevan and V. Saroja: Contemporary Indian Philosophy

#### CC IX: HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPEAN PHILOSOPHY

Unit- I Bacon: Theory of Idola, Inductive Method		
	Descartes: Universal Doubt, Cogito-Ergo-Sum, Existence of God	
Unit-II	Spinoza: Substance, Attribute and Modes	
Lei	onitz: Theory of Monads, Pre-established harmony	
Unit- III	Locke: Refutation of Innate ideas, Sources of knowledge	

Berkeley: Subjective idealism, Ese-est-percipii Hume: Impression and Idea, Skepticism and Causality

**Unit- IV** Kant: Reconciliation between empiricism and Rationalism Possibility of Synthetic-a priorijudgment

#### Prescribed Book: -

1. R.K. Pati: History of Modern European Philosophy **Books for Reference: -**

- 1. Y Masih: History of Western Philosophy
- 2. Ira Sen Gupta: A History of Western Philosophy
- 3. Frank Thilly: History of Western Philosophy

#### CC X:PHILOSOPHY OF LANGUAGE

- Unit-I Word Meaning: Meaning of the word "meaning", Ambiguity and Vagueness
- Unit- II Definitions: Denotative, Connotative and Ostensive
  - Defining and Accompanying Characteristics
  - Stipulative, Reportive and Persuasive definition
- **Unit-III** Sentence Meaning: Proposition and sentence
  - Word Meaning and sentence meaning, Criteria of sentence meaning
- Unit-IV Concept: Nature and source

Truth: Correspondence, Coherence and Truth as it works

#### Prescribed book: -

1. John Hospers: An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis

#### **Books for Reference: -**

- 1. Alston: Philosophy of Language
- 2. Das P: Life Language & Reality: An Introduction to Philosophy of Language

#### CCXI:WESTERN CLASSICS: MEDITATIONS OF RENE DESCARTES

Unit- I	Meditation I:	Sceptical Doubts		
	Meditation II:	Cogito-ergo-sum, Sum- res-cogitans, The Wax argument		
Unit- II	Unit- II Meditation III: Clear and Distinct perceptions			
Theory of Ideas, Existence of God				
Unit- III	III Meditation IV: God is no deceiver, will, intellect and possibility of Error			
	Meditation V:	Essence of Material things, Existence of God		
Unit- IV	Meditation- VI	Mind- body Dualism, Primary and Secondary Quality		
Prescribed Book: -				

1. Rene Descartes: Meditations on first Philosophy

#### **Books for Reference: -**

- 1. Rae Langton: A Study Guide to Descartes Meditations
- 2. Amelie Rorty: Essays on Descartes Meditations

#### CCXII: INDIAN TEXT: ISA UPANISHAD

Unit-IWhat are Upanishads? Place of Upanishad in Indian Philosophy and Isa Upanishad
Unit-II Mantra 1 to 9
Unit-III Mantra 10 to 14
Unit- IV Mantra 15 to 18
Prescribed Book: -

1. Swami Gambhirananda, Eight Upanishads (Vol-I) God and Reality, Advaita Ashrama, Calcutta

# **Books for Reference: -**

- 1. S. Radhakrishnan: The Principal Upanishads
- 2. Satyabadi Mishra: Central Philosophy of the Upanishads
- 3. Aditya Ku. Mohanty: Upanishads Rediscovered

# CCXIII: SOCIAL & POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

Unit-I:Sociality, Social science & Social laws, Philosophy of Social Science-Relation<br/>Between Individual&Society (Mechanical,Organic &Idealistic view)

Unit- II: Political Ideals- Justice, Liberty, Equality

Political Doctrines- Humanism, Secularism, Feminism, Philosophy of Ecology.

**Unit- III:** Democratic Ideals- Democratic Government, Conditions for Successful Functioning of Democracy, Human Rights

Unit-IV: Political Ideologies- (a) Anarchism (b) Marxism (c) Sarvodaya

# Prescribed Book-

1. O.P. Gauba - An Introduction to Political Philosophy.

# **Reference Books-**

- 1. Mackenzie: Social & Political Philosophy
- 2. Sukhvir Singh- Social and Political Philosophy
- 3. Sushila Ramaswamy- Political Theories: Ideas & Concepts
- 4. D.D. Raphel- Problems of Political Philosophy
- 5. Patitapaban Das- Social and Political Philosophy

# **CCXIV: APPLIED ETHICS**

Unit- I: What is Applied Ethics: Nature &Scope of Applied Ethics- Ethical Theories- Deontology, Utilitarianism, Relativism &Subjectivism
 Unit-II: Taking Life: Animals- Animals rights, Reverence for life Taking Life: Humans- Types of Euthanasia, Abortion

**Unit-III:** Environmental Ethics: Anthropocentricism, Non-anthropocentricism, Deep

Ecology

**Unit-IV:** Professional Ethics: (a) Business Ethics- Rights and Obligations, Justice & Honesty in Ethics. (b) Bio-medical Ethics- Hippocratic Oath, Rights and Obligations of Health- Care Professionals, Doctor- Patient-Relationship

# Prescribed Book-

1. Peter Singer- Practical Ethics

# **Reference Books-**

- 1. J. Jagadeb- Bio-medical Ethics
- 2. Tom Regan Animal Rights
- 3. J. P. Theroux- Ethics: Theory & Practice
- 4. P.K Mohapatra :Ethics and Society

# **DESCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE**

#### DSE I: PHILOSOPHY OF BHAGAVAD GITA

Unit-I:Dharma:-Varnadharma, Swabhava, Swadharma-Paradharma

Unit-II:Karma:-Classification of Karma; Agency Niskama Karma, Lokasamgraha, Relation between Karma Yoga and Jnana yoga

Unit-III:Jnana:- Distinction between Jnana and Vijnana. Criteria of True Knowledge (Buddhi Yoga & JnanaYoga), Kshetra, Kshetrajna, Purusottama.Sattvika, Rajasika and TamasikaJnana Unit-IV:Bhakti Yoga:- Four kinds of devotee, Characteristics of Ideal Bhakti- Saranagati &

Prapattikrupa (grace); Relation between Bhakti Yoga & Jnana Yoga

# **Prescribed Books-**

1. The Bhagavad Gita- S. Radhakrishnan (Trs&Ed)

# **Reference Books-**

- 1. Concept of Yoga in the Gita- S. C. Panigrahi
- 2. Bhagavad Gita & Modern Life- K. M. Munshi& R. R. Diwakar
- 3. The Lord Speaks (2016)- B. K. Tripathy
- 4. Srimad Bhagavad Gita Bhasya of Sri Sankaracharya- A. G. K. Warrier(Trs)
- 5. The Ethical Philosophy of Gita- P. N. Srinivasachari

# **DSE-II: PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION**

**Unit-I:** Judaic- Christian Concept of God (Chapter-1) Introduction to Philosophy of Religion Grounds for belief in existence of God (Chapter- 2)

**Unit-II:** Grounds for belief against existence of God (Chapter-3)

**Unit-III:** The Problem of Evil (Chapter- 4)

Unit-IV: Problems of Religious Language

#### **Prescribed Book-**

1. John Hick- Philosophy of Religion

#### **Reference Books-**

- 1. Y. Masih-Introduction to Religious Philosophy
- 2. Arvind Sharma- Philosophy of Religion

#### **DSE –III: GANDHIAN STUDIES**

**Unit-I: Gandhi's** concept of a Just society. Basic Ideals- Truth, Non-violence, Equality and Human Freedom.

**Unit-II:** Gandhi's idea of Social Engineering, Constructive Programme. Fight against social Evils (Injustice, Caste system, Untouchability) upliftment of Women.

**Unit-III:** Social Ideals of Gandhi Sarvodaya, Criticism of industrial civilization, GramaSwaraj, Anarchism, Trusteeship.

**Unit –IV:** Method of Social Action, Satyagraha- Kinds of Satyagraha, Methods of Satyagraha. Mercy- Killing, Ideals of Basic Education. Basic Norms & Method of Education, Education for a Happier & Peaceful Society. World Peace.

# **Prescribed Book-**

1. The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi, by D.M Datta

# **Reference Books-**

1. Social & Political Thought of M.K. Gandhi- Jaya Tanuja Bandopadhyay

2. Mahatma Gandhi- R.R. Diwakar

# **DSE-IV: RECENT WESTERN PHILOSOPHY**

**Unit-1: Arther, Schopenhauer**: The world as representation. The world as will, theory of perception, Ethics

**Unit-2: Nietzsche:** Critique of enlightenment Perspectivism, Appollonian and Dyonysian will to power, concept of superman

Unit-3: Sartre, J.P.: Concept of Freedom, Bad-faith, Humanism

Unit-4: William James: Meaning & Truth, Varieties of Religious experience

# **Recommended Text**

- 1. B.A.G Fuller & McMurrin , A History of Philosophy
- 2. D.M.Dutta Chief Currents of Contemporary Philosophy
- 3. Frank Thilly, History of Western Philosophy

# **Reference Book**

- 1. M.K. Bhadra, A critical Survey of Phenomenology & Existentialism
- 2. H.J. Blackham, Six Existential Thinkers
- 3. W.Mc. Neil& K.S. Feldman, Continental Philosophy: An Anthology

# **Project (Optional)**

**Eligibility:** Students who have scored more than 60% marks in Semester –I, II, III &IV are eligible to opt for project paper. The student has to prepare a project of his own selecting a topic from philosophical perspective (For example-some broad themes are given below). The dissertation carries 60 marks which will be evaluated by an external examiner and he / she will face a viva-voice test of 40 marks by an external examiner along with his / her supervisor of the concerned project.

- 1. Philosophy, value and culture
- 2. Existentialism and Phenomenology
- 3. Philosophy of religion
- 4. Philosophy of Language
- 5. Socio-Political Philosophy
- 6. Indian Philosophy/Contemporary Indian Philosophy
- 7. Ethics/Applied ethics
- 8. Philosophy of Mind

#### **GENERIC ELECTIVE**

#### **GEI: SYMBOLIC LOGIC**

Unit 1: Chapter I- Introductory

Chapter II- The Calculus of Propositions

Unit II: Chapter III- The Calculus of Propositions (Sec 1 to 6)

**Unit III**: Chapter IV- The Calculus of Propositions (Sec 7 to 9)

Chapter V- The Elements of Predicate Calculus

Unit IV: Appendix Sec 1 to Sec 4

#### **Prescribed Book: -**

1. Basson and O. Conner: Introduction to symbolic Logic

#### **GEII: INDIAN PHILOSOPHY**

Unit I: Salient features of Indian philosophy and key concepts, Carvaka epistemology and metaphysic, Jainism Syadvada and Anekantavada

**Unit II:** Buddhism- The Four Nobel Truth, Doctrine of Dependent origination, No Soul Theory, Nirvana

- **Unit III:** Samkhya- Purusa, Prakrti, Theory of Evolution Yoga- Patanjali's CittaVrtti Nirodha, Astanga Yoga
- **Unit IV:** Nyaya- Theory of Inference, Vaishesika- Padarthas (Categories)

#### **Prescribed Books:-**

1. Dutta and Chatterjee: An Introduction to Indian Philosophy

#### **Reference Books:-**

- 1. C.D Sharma: A critical Survey of Indian Philosophy
- 2. G.C Nayak: Bharatiya Darshana (Odia)
- 3. B.B. Choudhury: Bharatiya Darshana Ruparekha (Odia Translated book)

#### OR

#### INDUCTIVE LOGIC AND PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE

UNIT I: The ideas of cause and effect, Causal laws and uniformity of nature

**UNIT II:** Induction by simple enumeration, Mill's methods of discovering causal relations, The problem of induction and limitations of inductive methods Scientific explanation

UNIT III: Evaluation of scientific explanation, Different stages of scientific investigations

UNIT IV: Completion and confirmation of hypothesis, Classification as hypothesis

#### **Suggested Readings:**

- 1. I.M. Copi: Introduction to Logic
- 2. K'A' Appiah: Thinking lt Through: An Introduction to contemporary philosophy
- 3. 3. Cohen & Nagel: An Introduction to Logic and Scientific Method

#### GE III: HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPEAN PHILOSOPHY

- Unit I : Bacon: Theory of Idolas, Inductive Method Descartes: Methods of Doubt, Cogito ergo Sum
- Unit II: Spinoza: Substance, Attributes and Model Leibnitz: Theory of Monads, Pre-Established Harmony
- Unit III: Locke: Refutation of Innate Ideas, Theory of Knowledge Berkeley: Esseest percipi, Subjective Idealism
- Unit IV: Hume: Ideas and Impressions Skepticism Kant: Reconciliation of Empiricism and Rationalism

#### **Prescribed Book: -**

1. R.K Pati- A History of Modern European Philosophy

#### **Reference Books: -**

- 1. Ira Sengupta- A History of Western Philosophy
- 2. Barlingay and Kulkarni- A History of Western Philosophy
- 3. Ray and Das- Paschatya Darshanra Itihasa
- 4. Y. Masih- A Critical History of Western Philosophy
- 5. Falkenberg- A History of Philosophy

#### GE IV: ETHICS: THEORY AND PRACTICE

:	Semester	Course	Course Name
	Ι	DSC-I	Ethics
	II	DSC-II	History Of Modern European Philosophy
	Ш	DSC-III	Indian Philosophy
	IV	DSC-IV	Symbolic Logic
	V	DSE-I	Philosophy Of Religion
	VI	DSE-II	Gandhian Studies

Unit I: Definition, Nature and Scope of Ethics, Distinction between moral and

Non-moral action.

Unit II: Distinction between factual and moral judgement, objects of moral judgement.

**Unit III**: Moral Standards: Hedonism, Mill's Utilitarianism, And Kant's Rigorism and Perfectionism.

**Unit IV**: Environmental Ethics: Anthropocentrism and Non- Anthropocentrism Bio-centric Egalitarianism, Deep Ecology, Responsibility for future Generation

#### **Prescribed Book: -**

- 1. J.N. Sinha- A Manual of Ethics
- 2. Peter Singer- Practical Ethics

#### **Reference Book:**

1. H. Sahoo(ed) Ethics theory and practice

#### OR

#### PROBLEMS OF ETHICS AND RELIGION

UNIT I: Axiological Problems: Values of Life: End-values and Means-values, Individual Values and Social Values: Moral, Material and Spiritual Values, Conflict between the Good and the Pleasant.

UNIT II: The Summum Bonum of Life, Liberation and Self-realisation.

UNIT III: Problems of the Philosophy of Religion: Religion, Morality and Spirituality, Conflict between science and Religion.

UNIT IV: God and the Problem of Evil, Validity of Religious Experience.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

Korner, S. : Fundamental questions in Philosophy. John Hospers : An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis. Titus, H. H. : Living issues in Philosophy. Eving, A. C. ; Fundamental questions of Philosophy. Russell, B. : Problems of Philosophy. Rajendra Prasad : Darsanasastra ki Ruprekha.

#### PHILOSOPHY PASS

# **DSC-I: ETHICS**

Unit-I: Definition, Nature & Scope of Ethics, Ethics in relation to Politics, Sociology and Religion

**Unit-II:** Distinction between moral and non-moral action, Moral and factual judgement. Object of Moral judgement.

Unit-III: Theories of Morality: Hedonism, Utilitarianism, Rigorism, Perfectionism

**Unit-IV:** Theories of punishment; Retributive, Reformative and Preventive theory. **Prescribed Book:** 

1) J. N. Sinha- A Manual of Ethics

# **Reference Books:**

- 1) W. Frankena– Ethics
- 2) William Lily- An Introduction to Ethics

# DSC-II: HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPEAN PHILOSOPHY

**Unit- I** Bacon: Theory of Idola, Inductive Method Descartes: Universal Doubt, Cogito-Ergo-Sum, Existence of God

Unit-IISpinoza: Substance, Attribute and Modes Leibnitz: Theory of Monads, Preestablished harmony

**Unit- III** Locke: Refutation of Innate ideas, Sources of knowledge Berkeley: Subjective idealism, Ese-est- percipii Hume: Impression and Idea, Scepticism and Causality

**Unit- IV** Kant: Reconciliation between empiricism and Rationalism Possibility of Synthetic-a priori judgement

# Prescribed Book: -

1. R.K. Pati: History of Modern European Philosophy

# **Books for Reference: -**

- 1. Y Masih: History of Western Philosophy
- 2. Ira Sen Gupta: A History of Western Philosophy
- 3. Frank Thilly: History of Western Philosophy

#### **DSC-III: Indian Philosophy**

#### Unit-1

Salient Features of Indian Philosophy, Concepts like Rta, Rna and Lokayata Mata of Carvaka

#### Unit-2

Jainism: Syadvada & AnekantaVada

Buddhism: Four noble truth Doctrine of momentariness, dependent, origination and nirvana

#### Unit-3

Samkhya- Purusha, Prakriti, Evolution Nyaya Theory of Inference

#### Unit-4

Sankara & Ramanuja on Maya, Jiva, Isvara, Brahman & Liberation

# Prescribed Book: -

- 1. Dutta & Chatterjee, An Introduction to Indian Philosophy
- 2. C.D. Sharma: A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy
- 3. M. Hiriyana: Outlines of Indian Philosophy

#### **Books for Reference: -**

1. R.K. Puligandla: Fundamentals of Indian Philosophy

#### **DSC-IV: SYMBOLIC LOGIC**

Unit-I: Chapter- I Introduction

Chapter- II- The Calculus of Propositions

Unit-II: Chapter-Ill Calculus of Propositions (Sec 1 to 6)

**Unit-Ill:** Chapter-IV Calculus of Propositions (Sec 7 to 9)

The Elements of Predicate Calculus (Section 1 to 9 of chapter V)

**Unit-IV:** Appendix (Sec-1 toSec-4)

#### **Books Prescribed:** -

Basson & O' Corner: Introduction to Symbolic Logic

#### DESCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE

#### **DSE-I: PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION**

#### Unit-I

Judaic- Christian Concept of God (Chapter-1) Introduction to Philosophy of Religion Grounds for belief in existence of God (Chapter-2)

#### Unit-II

Grounds for belief against existence of God (Chapter- 3)

#### Unit-III

The Problem of Evil (Chapter- 4)

#### **Unit-IV**

Problems of Religious Language

#### **Prescribed Book-**

1. John Hick- Philosophy of Religion

#### **Reference Books-**

- 1. Y. Masih-Introduction to Religious Philosophy
- 2. Arvind Sharma- Philosophy of Religion-

#### **DSE-II: GANDHIAN STUDIES**

#### Unit-I

Gandhi's concept of a Just society. Basic Ideals-Truth, Non-violence, Equality and Human Freedom.

#### Unit-II

Gandhi's idea of Social Engineering, Constructive Programme. Fight against social Evils (Injustice, Caste system, Untouchability) upliftment of Women.

#### Unit-III

Social Ideals of Gandhi Sarvodaya, Criticism of industrial civilization, Grama Swaraj, Anarchism, Trusteeship.

#### Unit –IV

Method of Social Action, Satyagraha- Kinds of Satyagraha, Methods of Satyagraha. Mercy- Killing, Ideals of Basic Education. Basic Norms & Method of Education, Education for a Happier & Peaceful Society. World Peace.

#### **Prescribed Book-**

1. The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi D.M Datta

#### **Reference Books-**

- 1. Social & Political Thought of M.K. Gandhi- Jaya Tanuja Bandopadhyay
- 2. Mahatma Gandhi- R.R. Diwakar

#### SKILL ENHANCEMENT COMPULSORY COURSE SECC-I: CRITICAL THINKING

- **Unit I:** Introduction to Critical Thinking: Standards of Critical Thinking: Benefits and Limitations.
- **Unit II:** Arguments and Recognizing arguments: Definitionand Contents of Argument, Premises hidden Premises, Conclusions intermediate Conclusions

#### **Books Prescribed: -**

- 1. Hurley, Patrick. J.- A concise Introduction to Logic(2015) 12<sup>th</sup> Ed.
- 2. Madhuchhanda Sen- An Introduction to Critical Thinking (2010)

#### **SECC-II: Applied Reasoning**

Unit-I	Fallacies: Introduction, Fallacies of Relevance, Fallacies of Presumption, Fallacies		
	of Ambiguity, Illicit Transference, Fallacies in Ordinary language		
Unit-II	Types of Reasoning: Analogical, Legal and Moral		

**Unit-III** Science & Superstition: Distinction, Evidentiary Support, Objectivity Integrity

#### **Books Recommended:**

- 1. H.Patrick, J. A Concise Introduction to Logic (2015) 12th Edition
- 2. M.Sen An Introduction to Critical Thinking (2010)

#### N.B- Red Color Means- Employability

Green Color Means- Entrepreneurship

Blue Color Mean- Skill Development