SYLLABUS FOR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMME IN PHILOSOPHY

Batch: 2022-2023

STATE MODEL SYLLABUS FOR UNDERGRADUATE COURSE IN PHILOSOPHY (Bachelor of Arts Examination)

Under Choice Based Credit System

Semester		CORE COURSE (14)	Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course (AECC) (2)	Skill Enhancement Compulsory Course (SECC)(2)	Elective: Discipline Specific DSE (4)	Elective: Generic (GE) (4)
Ι	CC I	General Philosophy	Environmental Science or			GE-I Symbolic
	CCII	Logic and Scientific Method	English/MIL			Logic
			Communication			OR Yoga
						Philosophy
II	CCIII	Systems of Indian	Environmental			GE-II
		Philosophy –I	Science or			Indian
						Philosophy OR
						Inductive
						logic and
						philosophy
						of science

	CCIV	Symbolic Logic			
III	CCV	Ethics			GE-III
	CCVI	History of Greek Philosophy	SECC -I		History of Modern European
	CCVII	Systems of Indian Philosophy (II)			Philosophy OR Contempor ary Political Philosophy
IV	CCVIII	Contemporary Indian Philosophy			GE- IV
	CCIX	History of Modern European Philosophy	SECC-II		Ethics: Theory and Practice
	CCX	Philosophy of Language			OR Problems of Ethics and Religion
V	CCXI	Western Classics: Meditations of Rene Descartes		DSE-I PHILOSOPHY OF BHAGAVAD GITA	
	CCXII	Indian Text: Isa Upanishad		DSE-II PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION	
VI		Social & Political Philosophy		DSE-III GANDHIAN STUDIES	
	CC XIV	Applied Ethics		DSE- IV RECENT WESTERN PHILOSOPHY/ PROJECT	

PHILOSOPHY

PHILOSOPHY-HONOURS

Core course – 14 papers

Discipline Specific Elective – 4 papers

Skill Enhancement Compulsory Course-2 papers Generic Elective for non Philosophy students – 4 papers. Incase University offers 2 subjects as GE, then papers 1 and 2 will be the GE paper.

Marks per paper - Midterm : 20 marks, End term : 80 marks, Total – 100 marks Credit per paper – 6,Teaching hours per paper – 50 hours + 10 hours tutorial

CC I: GENERAL PHILOSOPHY

Unit-I: Definition, Nature & Function of Philosophy, and Philosophy in relation to other modes of thinking like Science & Religion.

- **Unit-II:** Metaphysics: Monism, Pluralism, Realism, Idealism, Metaphysical issues: Substance, Universal, Mind & Body.
- **Unit-III:** Problem of knowledge: What is knowledge? Sources of knowledge: Empiricism, Rationalism, Theories of Truth: Correspondence, coherence and pragmatic theory
- **Unit-IV:** Problems of Ethics: (1) Theories of Goodness: The good and the evil (2) Theories of conduct: Egoism & Altruism.

Prescribed Books:

- 1. John Hospers: An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis(relevant portions)
- 2. J.N. Sinha : Introduction to Philosophy

Reference books:

- (1) G.T.W. Patrick: Introduction to Philosophy
- (2) A.C. Ewing: The Fundamental Questions of Philosophy
- (3) G.W. Cunningham: Problems of Philosophy
- (4) Richard Taylor: Metaphysics
- (5) D.W. Hamlyn: Metaphysics

CC II: LOGIC AND SCIENTIFIC METHOD

- Unit-I: Definition of Logic, Laws of Thought, Deductive and Inductive Arguments, Validity&Soundness of Arguments.
- **Unit-II:** Classification of Propositions (from stand-point of Quality & Quantity), Distribution of Terms, Square of oppositions, Existential Import of Propositions, Interpretation of categorical proposition.
- Unit-III: Inference- Immediate Inference (Conversion and Obversion), Mediate Inference(Syllogism): Figure & Moods, Testing of Validity of Arguments by syllogistic Rules.
- **Unit-4:** Inductive Reasoning & Scientific Enquiry: Causation & Mills Experimental Methods.

Prescribed Book:

1. Cohen& Nagel- Introduction to Logic & Scientific Method.

Reference Book:

- 1. Copi, Cohen & Mac Mahan- Introduction to Logic (14th Edition)
- 2. Alex Rosenberg- Philosophy of Science: A Contemporary Introduction
- 3. John Hospers: An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis.
- 1.

CC III:SYSTEMS OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY-I

Unit-I:	: Salient Features of Indian Philosophy, Basic concepts like Rta, Rna,			
	Carvakas- Epistemology and Metaphysics (Lokayatamata)			
Unit-II-	Jainism - Syadvada, Anekantavada, Jaina ethics (concept of Triratna)			
Unit-III: Buddhism: Four Noble Truths, Doctrine of Momentariness, Dependan				
	Origination, No Soul Theory, Nirvana			
Unit-IV:	Samkhya-Dualistic System: Purusa, Prakriti, Theory of Causation, Theory of			

Evolution, Astanga Yoga of Patanjali

Prescribed Books:

(1) Dutta&Chatterjee - An Introduction to Indian Philosophy

(2) C. D. Sharma - A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy

Reference Books:

- (1) R. K. Puligandla- Fundamentals of Indian Philosophy.
- (2) M. Hiriyana- Outlines of Indian Philosophy
- (3) J. N. Sinha- Indian Philosophy
- (4) S. Radhakrishnan- Indian Philosophy(Vol.1& 2)

CC IV:SYMBOLIC LOGIC

Unit-I: Chapter- I Introduction		
	Chapter- II-The Calculus of Propositions	
Unit- II: Chapter-III Calculus of Propositions (Sec 1 to 6)		
Unit-Ill: Chapter-IV Calculus of Propositions (Sec 7 to 9)		
	The Elements of Predicate Calculus (Section 1 to 9 of chapter V	
Unit-IV: Appendix (Sec-I to Sec-IV)		
Prescribed Books: -Basson & O' Corner: Introduction to Symbolic Logic		

CC V:ETHICS

Unit-I:	Definition, Nature & Scope of Ethics, Ethics in relation to Politics,						
	Sociology and Religion						

Unit-II: Distinction between moral and non-moral action, Moral and factual Judgement. Object of Moral Judgement.

Unit-III: Theories of Morality: Hedonism, Utilitarianism, Rigorism, Perfectionism **Unit-IV:** Theories of punishment; Retributive, Reformative and Preventive theory.

Prescribed Book:

(1)J. N. Sinha- A Manual of Ethics

Reference Books:

- (1) W. Frankena– Ethics
- (2) William Lily- An Introduction to Ethics

CC VI: HIISTORY OF GREEK PHILOSOPHY

- Unit-I: Nature of Greek Philosophy: What is Philosophy? Origin, development and Salient features of early Greek Thought
- **Unit-II:** Pre-Socratic Thought: The Being of Parmenides, Becoming of Heraclitus and Atomism of Democritus
- Unit-III: Socrates: Problem before Socrates, Dialectical method, epistemology

And ethics of Socrates.

Unit-IV: Plato: Theory of Knowledge, Theory of Idea, and Theory of Soul Aristotle: Theory of Form and Matter, Theory of Causation.

Prescribed Book:

(1) W. T. Stace - Greek Philosophy

Reference books:

- (1) Burnet Greek Philosophy
- (2) B. A. G. Fuller A History of Greek Philosophy
- (3) B. Russell A History of Western Philosophy
- (4) Y. Masih A Critical History of Philosophy

CC VII: SYSTEMS OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY (II)

Unit-I: UPANISHADic view of Atman and Brahman, Vidya and Avidya, Para vidyaand Aparavidya

Unit-II: Nyaya theory of Inference, Prama and Aprama, Concept of God

Unit-III: Vaishesika: Categories (Padarthas), Nyaya: Pramanas

Unit-IV: Sankara and Ramanuja's view on Maya, Jiva, Isvara, Brahman and Liberation

Prescribed Books: -

- 1. Dutta and Chatterjee: An Introduction to Indian Philosophy
- 2. C.D. Sharma: A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy
- 3. M. Hiriyana: Outlines of Indian Philosophy

Books for Reference: -

- 1. J.N Sinha: Indian Philosophy
- 2. R.K Puligandla: Fundamentals of Indian Philosophy
- 3. S. Radhakrishnan: Indian Philosophy (Vol-I and II)

CC VIII: CONTEMPORARY INDIAN PHILOSOPHY

UNIT-I: Tagore: Nature of man God, Reality and Religion, Vivekananda: The concept of man, Universal Religion and PracticalVedanta

Unit-II: Sri Aurobindo: World, Maya, Evolution and Reality (Sacchidananda), Integral yoga

Unit- III: Gandhi: Truth, God and Non-violence, Ideal social order Dr B.R. Ambedkar: Vision of a just society

Unit- IV:S. Radhakrishnan: Man, Reality and Religion

J Krishna Murty: Man and Nature, Human Crisis

Prescribed Book: -

1. B.K Lal: Contemporary Indian Philosophy

Books forReference: -

- 1. H. Sahoo (Ed): Contemporary Indian Philosophy
- 2. T.M.P Mahadevan and V. Saroja: Contemporary Indian Philosophy

CC IX: HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPEAN PHILOSOPHY

Unit- I	Bacon: Theory of Idola, Inductive Method
	Descartes: Universal Doubt, Cogito-Ergo-Sum, Existence of God
Unit-II	Spinoza: Substance, Attribute and Modes
Le	eibnitz: Theory of Monads, Pre-established harmony
Unit- III	Locke: Refutation of Innate ideas, Sources of knowledge

Berkeley: Subjective idealism, Ese-est-percipii Hume: Impression and Idea, Skepticism and Causality

Unit- IV Kant: Reconciliation between empiricism and Rationalism Possibility of Synthetic-a priorijudgment

Prescribed Book: -

1. R.K. Pati: History of Modern European Philosophy **Books for Reference: -**

- 1. Y Masih: History of Western Philosophy
- 2. Ira Sen Gupta: A History of Western Philosophy
- 3. Frank Thilly: History of Western Philosophy

CC X:PHILOSOPHY OF LANGUAGE

- Unit-I Word Meaning: Meaning of the word "meaning", Ambiguity and Vagueness
- Unit- II Definitions: Denotative, Connotative and Ostensive
 - Defining and Accompanying Characteristics
 - Stipulative, Reportive and Persuasive definition
- Unit- III Sentence Meaning: Proposition and sentence
 - Word Meaning and sentence meaning, Criteria of sentence meaning
- Unit-IV Concept: Nature and source

Truth: Correspondence, Coherence and Truth as it works

Prescribed book: -

1. John Hospers: An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis

Books for Reference: -

- 1. Alston: Philosophy of Language
- 2. Das P: Life Language & Reality: An Introduction to Philosophy of Language

CCXI:WESTERN CLASSICS: MEDITATIONS OF RENE DESCARTES

Unit- I	Meditation I:	Sceptical Doubts	
	Meditation II:	Cogito-ergo-sum, Sum- res-cogitans, The Wax argument	
Unit- II	t- II Meditation III: Clear and Distinct perceptions		
	Theo	ry of Ideas, Existence of God	
Unit- III	Meditation IV:	God is no deceiver, will, intellect and possibility of Error	
	Meditation V:	Essence of Material things, Existence of God	
Unit- IV	Meditation- VI	Mind- body Dualism, Primary and Secondary Quality	

Prescribed Book: -

1. Rene Descartes: Meditations on first Philosophy

Books for Reference: -

- 1. Rae Langton: A Study Guide to Descartes Meditations
- 2. Amelie Rorty: Essays on Descartes Meditations

CCXII: INDIAN TEXT: ISA UPANISHAD

Unit-IWhat are Upanishads? Place of Upanishad in Indian Philosophy and Isa Upanishad
Unit-III Mantra 1 to 9
Unit-III Mantra 10 to 14
Unit- IV Mantra 15 to 18
Prescribed Book: -

1. Swami Gambhirananda, Eight Upanishads (Vol-I) God and Reality, Advaita Ashrama, Calcutta

Books for Reference: -

- 1. S. Radhakrishnan: The Principal Upanishads
- 2. Satyabadi Mishra: Central Philosophy of the Upanishads
- 3. Aditya Ku. Mohanty: Upanishads Rediscovered

CCXIII: SOCIAL & POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

Unit-I:Social science & Social laws, Philosophy of Social Science-RelationBetween Individual&Society (Mechanical,Organic &Idealistic view)

Unit- II: Political Ideals- Justice, Liberty, Equality

Political Doctrines- Humanism, Secularism, Feminism, Philosophy of Ecology.

Unit-III: Democratic Ideals- Democratic Government, Conditions for Successful Functioning of Democracy,Human Rights

Unit-IV: Political Ideologies- (a) Anarchism (b) Marxism (c) Sarvodaya

Prescribed Book-

1. O.P. Gauba - An Introduction to Political Philosophy.

Reference Books-

- 1. Mackenzie: Social & Political Philosophy
- 2. Sukhvir Singh- Social and Political Philosophy
- 3. Sushila Ramaswamy- Political Theories: Ideas & Concepts
- 4. D.D. Raphel- Problems of Political Philosophy
- 5. Patitapaban Das- Social and Political Philosophy

CCXIV: APPLIED ETHICS

Unit- I: What is Applied Ethics: Nature &Scope of Applied Ethics- Ethical Theories- Deontology, Utilitarianism, Relativism &Subjectivism
 Unit-II: Taking Life: Animals- Animals rights, Reverence for life Taking Life: Humans- Types of Euthanasia, Abortion

Unit-III: Environmental Ethics: Anthropocentricism, Non-anthropocentricism, Deep

Ecology

Unit-IV: Professional Ethics: (a) Business Ethics- Rights and Obligations, Justice & Honesty in Ethics. (b) Bio-medical Ethics- Hippocratic Oath, Rights and Obligations of Health- Care Professionals, Doctor- Patient-Relationship

Prescribed Book-

1. Peter Singer- Practical Ethics

Reference Books-

- 1. J. Jagadeb- Bio-medical Ethics
- 2. Tom Regan Animal Rights
- 3. J. P. Theroux- Ethics: Theory & Practice
- 4. P.K Mohapatra :Ethics and Society

DESCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE

DSE I: PHILOSOPHY OF BHAGAVAD GITA

Unit-I:Dharma:-Varnadharma, Swabhava, Swadharma-Paradharma

Unit-II:Karma:-Classification of Karma; Agency Niskama Karma, Lokasamgraha, Relation between Karma Yoga and Jnana yoga

Unit-III:Jnana:- Distinction between Jnana and Vijnana. Criteria of True Knowledge (Buddhi Yoga & JnanaYoga), Kshetra, Kshetrajna, Purusottama.Sattvika, Rajasika and TamasikaJnana Unit-IV:Bhakti Yoga:- Four kinds of devotee, Characteristics of Ideal Bhakti- Saranagati &

Prapattikrupa (grace); Relation between Bhakti Yoga & Jnana Yoga

Prescribed Books-

1. The Bhagavad Gita- S. Radhakrishnan (Trs&Ed)

Reference Books-

- 1. Concept of Yoga in the Gita- S. C. Panigrahi
- 2. Bhagavad Gita & Modern Life- K. M. Munshi& R. R. Diwakar
- 3. The Lord Speaks (2016)- B. K. Tripathy
- 4. Srimad Bhagavad Gita Bhasya of Sri Sankaracharya- A. G. K. Warrier(Trs)
- 5. The Ethical Philosophy of Gita- P. N. Srinivasachari

DSE-II: PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

Unit-I: Judaic- Christian Concept of God (Chapter-1) Introduction to Philosophy of Religion Grounds for belief in existence of God (Chapter- 2)

Unit-II: Grounds for belief against existence of God (Chapter-3)

Unit-III: The Problem of Evil (Chapter- 4)

Unit-IV: Problems of Religious Language

Prescribed Book-

1. John Hick- Philosophy of Religion

Reference Books-

- 1. Y. Masih-Introduction to Religious Philosophy
- 2. Arvind Sharma- Philosophy of Religion

DSE -- III: GANDHIAN STUDIES

Unit-I: Gandhi's concept of a Just society. Basic Ideals- Truth, Non-violence, Equality and Human Freedom.

Unit-II: Gandhi's idea of Social Engineering, Constructive Programme. Fight against social Evils (Injustice, Caste system, Untouchability) upliftment of Women.

Unit-III: Social Ideals of Gandhi Sarvodaya, Criticism of industrial civilization, GramaSwaraj, Anarchism, Trusteeship.

Unit –IV: Method of Social Action, Satyagraha- Kinds of Satyagraha, Methods of Satyagraha. Mercy- Killing, Ideals of Basic Education. Basic Norms & Method of Education, Education for a Happier & Peaceful Society. World Peace.

Prescribed Book-

1. The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi, by D.M Datta

Reference Books-

1. Social & Political Thought of M.K. Gandhi- Jaya Tanuja Bandopadhyay

2. Mahatma Gandhi- R.R. Diwakar

DSE-IV: RECENT WESTERN PHILOSOPHY

Unit-1: Arther, Schopenhauer: The world as representation. The world as will, theory of perception, Ethics

Unit-2: Nietzsche: Critique of enlightenment Perspectivism, Appollonian and Dyonysian will to power, concept of superman

Unit-3: Sartre, J.P.: Concept of Freedom, Bad-faith, Humanism

Unit-4: William James: Meaning & Truth, Varieties of Religious experience

Recommended Text

- 1. B.A.G Fuller & McMurrin, A History of Philosophy
- 2. D.M.Dutta Chief Currents of Contemporary Philosophy
- 3. Frank Thilly, History of Western Philosophy

Reference Book

- 1. M.K. Bhadra, A critical Survey of Phenomenology & Existentialism
- 2. H.J. Blackham, Six Existential Thinkers
- 3. W.Mc. Neil& K.S. Feldman, Continental Philosophy: An Anthology

Project (Optional)

Eligibility: Students who have scored more than 60% marks in Semester –I, II, III &IV are eligible to opt for project paper. The student has to prepare a project of his own selecting a topic from philosophical perspective (For example-some broad themes are given below). The dissertation carries 60 marks which will be evaluated by an external examiner and he / she will face a viva-voice test of 40 marks by an external examiner along with his / her supervisor of the concerned project.

- 1. Philosophy, value and culture
- 2. Existentialism and Phenomenology
- 3. Philosophy of religion
- 4. Philosophy of Language
- 5. Socio-Political Philosophy
- 6. Indian Philosophy/Contemporary Indian Philosophy
- 7. Ethics/Applied ethics
- 8. Philosophy of Mind

GENERIC ELECTIVE

GEI: SYMBOLIC LOGIC

Unit 1: Chapter I- Introductory

Chapter II- The Calculus of Propositions

Unit II: Chapter III- The Calculus of Propositions (Sec 1 to 6)

Unit III: Chapter IV- The Calculus of Propositions (Sec 7 to 9)

Chapter V- The Elements of Predicate Calculus

Unit IV: Appendix Sec 1 to Sec 4

Prescribed Book: -

1. Basson and O. Conner: Introduction to symbolic Logic

GEII: INDIAN PHILOSOPHY

- Unit I: Salient features of Indian philosophy and key concepts, Carvaka epistemology and metaphysic, Jainism Syadvada and Anekantavada
- **Unit II:** Buddhism- The Four Nobel Truth, Doctrine of Dependent origination, No Soul Theory, Nirvana
- **Unit III:** Samkhya- Purusa, Prakrti, Theory of Evolution Yoga- Patanjali's CittaVrtti Nirodha, Astanga Yoga
- **Unit IV:** Nyaya- Theory of Inference, Vaishesika- Padarthas (Categories)

Prescribed Books:-

1. Dutta and Chatterjee: An Introduction to Indian Philosophy

Reference Books:-

- 1. C.D Sharma: A critical Survey of Indian Philosophy
- 2. G.C Nayak: Bharatiya Darshana (Odia)
- 3. B.B. Choudhury: Bharatiya Darshana Ruparekha (Odia Translated book)

OR

INDUCTIVE LOGIC AND PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE

UNIT I: The ideas of cause and effect, Causal laws and uniformity of nature

UNIT II: Induction by simple enumeration, Mill's methods of discovering causal relations, The problem of induction and limitations of inductive methods Scientific explanation

UNIT III: Evaluation of scientific explanation, Different stages of scientific investigations

UNIT IV: Completion and confirmation of hypothesis, Classification as hypothesis

Suggested Readings:

- 1. 1.M. Copi: Introduction to Logic
- 2. K'A' Appiah: Thinking lt Through: An Introduction to contemporary philosophy
- 3. 3. Cohen & Nagel: An Introduction to Logic and Scientific Method

GE III: HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPEAN PHILOSOPHY

- Unit I : Bacon: Theory of Idolas, Inductive Method Descartes: Methods of Doubt, Cogito ergo Sum
- Unit II: Spinoza: Substance, Attributes and Model Leibnitz: Theory of Monads, Pre-Established Harmony
- Unit III: Locke: Refutation of Innate Ideas, Theory of Knowledge Berkeley: Esseest percipi, Subjective Idealism
- Unit IV: Hume: Ideas and Impressions Skepticism Kant: Reconciliation of Empiricism and Rationalism

Prescribed Book: -

1. R.K Pati- A History of Modern European Philosophy

Reference Books: -

- 1. Ira Sengupta- A History of Western Philosophy
- 2. Barlingay and Kulkarni- A History of Western Philosophy
- 3. Ray and Das- Paschatya Darshanra Itihasa
- 4. Y. Masih- A Critical History of Western Philosophy
- 5. Falkenberg- A History of Philosophy

GE IV: ETHICS: THEORY AND PRACTICE

Sem	nester	Course	Course Name
	I	DSC-I	Ethics
]	Π	DSC-II	History Of Modern European Philosophy
I	II	DSC-III	Indian Philosophy
I	V	DSC-IV	Symbolic Logic
	V	DSE-I	Philosophy Of Religion
	VI	DSE-II	Gandhian Studies

Unit I: Definition, Nature and Scope of Ethics, Distinction between moral and

Non-moral action.

Unit II: Distinction between factual and moral judgement, objects of moral judgement.

Unit III: Moral Standards: Hedonism, Mill's Utilitarianism, And Kant's Rigorism and Perfectionism.

Unit IV: Environmental Ethics: Anthropocentrism and Non- Anthropocentrism Bio-centric Egalitarianism, Deep Ecology, Responsibility for future Generation

Prescribed Book: -

- 1. J.N. Sinha- A Manual of Ethics
- 2. Peter Singer- Practical Ethics

Reference Book:

1. H. Sahoo(ed) Ethics theory and practice

OR

PROBLEMS OF ETHICS AND RELIGION

UNIT I: Axiological Problems: Values of Life: End-values and Means-values, Individual Values and Social Values: Moral, Material and Spiritual Values, Conflict between the Good and the Pleasant.

UNIT II: The Summum Bonum of Life, Liberation and Self-realisation.

UNIT III: Problems of the Philosophy of Religion: Religion, Morality and Spirituality, Conflict between science and Religion.

UNIT IV: God and the Problem of Evil, Validity of Religious Experience.

Suggested Readings:

Korner, S. : Fundamental questions in Philosophy. John Hospers : An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis. Titus, H. H. : Living issues in Philosophy. Eving, A. C. ; Fundamental questions of Philosophy. Russell, B. : Problems of Philosophy. Rajendra Prasad : Darsanasastra ki Ruprekha.

PHILOSOPHY PASS

DSC-I: ETHICS

Unit-I: Definition, Nature & Scope of Ethics, Ethics in relation to Politics, Sociology and Religion

Unit-II: Distinction between moral and non-moral action, Moral and factual judgement. Object of Moral judgement.

Unit-III: Theories of Morality: Hedonism, Utilitarianism, Rigorism, Perfectionism

Unit-IV: Theories of punishment; Retributive, Reformative and Preventive theory. Prescribed Book:

1) J. N. Sinha- A Manual of Ethics

Reference Books:

- 1) W. Frankena– Ethics
- 2) William Lily- An Introduction to Ethics

DSC-II: HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPEAN PHILOSOPHY

Unit- I Bacon: Theory of Idola, Inductive Method Descartes: Universal Doubt, Cogito-Ergo-Sum, Existence of God

Unit-IISpinoza: Substance, Attribute and Modes Leibnitz: Theory of Monads, Preestablished harmony

Unit- III Locke: Refutation of Innate ideas, Sources of knowledge Berkeley: Subjective idealism, Ese-est- percipii Hume: Impression and Idea, Scepticism and Causality

Unit- IV Kant: Reconciliation between empiricism and Rationalism Possibility of Synthetic-a priori judgement

Prescribed Book: -

1. R.K. Pati: History of Modern European Philosophy

Books for Reference: -

- 1. Y Masih: History of Western Philosophy
- 2. Ira Sen Gupta: A History of Western Philosophy
- 3. Frank Thilly: History of Western Philosophy

DSC-III: Indian Philosophy

Unit-1

Salient Features of Indian Philosophy, Concepts like Rta, Rna and Lokayata Mata of Carvaka

Unit-2

Jainism: Syadvada & AnekantaVada

Buddhism: Four noble truth Doctrine of momentariness, dependent, origination and nirvana

Unit-3

Samkhya- Purusha, Prakriti, Evolution Nyaya Theory of Inference

Unit-4

Sankara & Ramanuja on Maya, Jiva, Isvara, Brahman & Liberation

Prescribed Book: -

- 1. Dutta & Chatterjee, An Introduction to Indian Philosophy
- 2. C.D. Sharma: A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy
- 3. M. Hiriyana: Outlines of Indian Philosophy

Books for Reference: -

1. R.K. Puligandla: Fundamentals of Indian Philosophy

DSC-IV: SYMBOLIC LOGIC

Unit-I: Chapter- I Introduction

Chapter- II- The Calculus of Propositions

Unit- II: Chapter-Ill Calculus of Propositions (Sec 1 to 6)

Unit-Ill: Chapter-IV Calculus of Propositions (Sec 7 to 9)

The Elements of Predicate Calculus (Section 1 to 9 of chapter V)

Unit-IV: Appendix (Sec-1 toSec-4)

Books Prescribed: -

Basson & O' Corner: Introduction to Symbolic Logic

DESCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE

DSE-I: PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

Unit-I

Judaic- Christian Concept of God (Chapter-1) Introduction to Philosophy of Religion Grounds for belief in existence of God (Chapter-2)

Unit-II

Grounds for belief against existence of God (Chapter- 3)

Unit-III

The Problem of Evil (Chapter- 4)

Unit-IV

Problems of Religious Language

Prescribed Book-

1. John Hick- Philosophy of Religion

Reference Books-

- 1. Y. Masih-Introduction to Religious Philosophy
- 2. Arvind Sharma- Philosophy of Religion-

DSE-II: GANDHIAN STUDIES

Unit-I

Gandhi's concept of a Just society. Basic Ideals-Truth, Non-violence, Equality and Human Freedom.

Unit-II

Gandhi's idea of Social Engineering, Constructive Programme. Fight against social Evils (Injustice, Caste system, Untouchability) upliftment of Women.

Unit-III

Social Ideals of Gandhi Sarvodaya, Criticism of industrial civilization, Grama Swaraj, Anarchism, Trusteeship.

Unit –IV

Method of Social Action, Satyagraha- Kinds of Satyagraha, Methods of Satyagraha. Mercy- Killing, Ideals of Basic Education. Basic Norms & Method of Education, Education for a Happier & Peaceful Society. World Peace.

Prescribed Book-

1. The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi D.M Datta

Reference Books-

- 1. Social & Political Thought of M.K. Gandhi- Jaya Tanuja Bandopadhyay
- 2. Mahatma Gandhi- R.R. Diwakar

SKILL ENHANCEMENT COMPULSORY COURSE SECC-I: CRITICAL THINKING

- **Unit I:** Introduction to Critical Thinking: Standards of Critical Thinking: Benefits and Limitations.
- **Unit II:** Arguments and Recognizing arguments: Definitionand Contents of Argument, Premises hidden Premises, Conclusions intermediate Conclusions

Books Prescribed: -

- 1. Hurley, Patrick. J.- A concise Introduction to Logic(2015) 12th Ed.
- 2. Madhuchhanda Sen- An Introduction to Critical Thinking (2010)

SECC-II: Applied Reasoning

Unit-I	Fallacies: Introduction, Fallacies of Relevance, Fallacies of Presumption, Fallacies			
	of Ambiguity, Illicit Transference, Fallacies in Ordinary language			
Unit-II	Types of Reasoning: Analogical, Legal and Moral			

Unit-III Science & Superstition: Distinction, Evidentiary Support, Objectivity Integrity

Books Recommended:

- 1. H.Patrick, J. A Concise Introduction to Logic (2015) 12th Edition
- 2. M.Sen An Introduction to Critical Thinking (2010)

N.B- Red Color Means- Employability

Green Color Means- Entrepreneurship

Blue Color Mean- Skill Development